**CHAPTER 4 VOCABULARY**

1. **WEATHER**
2. **CLIMATE**
3. **MICROCLIMATES**
4. **GREENHOUSE EFFECT**
5. **TOLERANCE**
6. **HABITAT**
7. **NICHE**
8. **RESOURCE**
9. **COMPETITIVE EXCUSION PRINCIPLE**
10. **PREDATION**
11. **HERBIVORY**
12. **KEYSTONE SPECIES**
13. **SYMBIOSIS**
14. **MUTUALISM**
15. **PARASITISM**
16. **COMMENSALISM**
17. **ECOLOGICAL SUCCESSION**
18. **PRIMARY SUCCESSION**
19. **PIONEER SPECIES**
20. **SECONDARY SUCCESSION**
21. **CANOPY**
22. **UNDERSTORY**
23. **DECIDUOUS**
24. **CONIFEROUS**
25. **HUMUS**
26. **TAIGA**
27. **PERMAFROST**
28. **PHOTIC ZONE**
29. **APHOTIC ZONE**
30. **BENTHOS**
31. **PLANKTON**
32. **WETLAND**
33. **ESTUARY**